The Gest of $\mathcal{M a c e d o n i a ! ~}$

## AWARDS in

## Aleksandar Popovski -90 Jubilee Tourney 2022-2023 and GEORGI HADŽI-VASKOV - 75 JUbiLEE Tourney 2022-2023

## Special issue (№ 71-a)

Supplement to The Macedonian Problemist № 71, May - August 2023


Aleksandar Popovski (28.04.1932-28.12.2023)


## Georgi Hadži-Vaskov

 (06.05.1947)
## ALEKSANDAR POPOVSKI -90 JT 2022-2023: HELPMATES IN 2 MOVES

Judge: Zoran Gavrilovski, International Judge of the FIDE

## LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Anatoly Vasylenko - 1, 52, 53; János Csák - 2, 43, 44; Valery Kopyl \& Vidadi Zamanov - 3; Nikola Stolev - 4; Viktor Syzonenko - 5; Aleksandr Spitsyn - 6; Stefan Milewski - 7; Evgeny Gavryliv - 8, 9, 10; Aleksandr Varyckyi - 11; Valery Barsukov - 12, 13; Vladislav Nefyodov \& Misha Shapiro - 14; Misha Shapiro - 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 , 31, 32; Ivan Antipin - 33, 34, 48; Anton Bidleñ - 35, 36, 37, 38; Vitaly Medintsev - 39, 40; Zoltán Labai \& Miroslav Svítek - 41, 42; Georgi Hadži-Vaskov - 45, 56; Zoltán Labai \& Alexander Fica - 47; Anatoly Skripnik - 49; Valery Gurov - 50, 51; Gábor Tar - 54, 55; Aleksandr Pankratiev - 56, 57, 58; Aleksandr Pankratiev \& Yuri Gorbatenko - 59, 60; Aleksey Ivunin \& Aleksandr Pankratiev - 61, 62; Aleksandr Feoktistov - 63, 64, Velko Aleksandrov - 65, Ladislav Salai jr., Emil Klemanič, Ladislav Packa \& Michal Dragoun - 66

## Preliminary Award

The joy of receiving 66 problems by 32 authors from 11 countries for the jubilee tourney $(\mathrm{JT})$ that was announced on the occasion of the $90^{\text {th }}$ birthday of the famous Macedonian ches composer, solver, editor and publisher Aleksandar Popovski (who was also well-known for writing prose and poetry, and publishing his and other authors' books), was spoiled by the sad news of the death of this doyen of Macedonian problem chess on 28 December 2023, several days before the publication of the brochure with the awards in the JT. The judge and publisher of this special issue (№ 71-a) of The Macedonian Problemist regrets its delayed publication and apologises to the participants for the delay.

The quality of the tourney was moderately good. The tourney involved good entries and many others with simple play (e.g. Nos 45 and 46) and/or familiar play. In making the award, I gave preference to entries which have a good strategy, harmony, originality, aesthetics and construction.

I disregarded the problems which show no particular theme or good strategic idea (such as, for example, the monotonous six-fold play by the black king and simple mating strategy in the three solutions of № 6), or present a good thematic idea or motif without adequate overall strategy. Model mates in themselves often fail to comprise a good h\#2, regardless of their quantity (e.g., the five model mates of № 42), unless their type (e.g. echo or chameleon echo model mates) or economy of position justifies inclusion of a particular problem in the award. Pin mates are likewise insufficient in themselves to consider a problem worthy of being included in the award if the manner of achieving the pinning is familiar or not very attractive.

Harmony is an important part of helpmate twomovers, so non-matching play is a drawback, even where the misbalance is not serious at first sight (in the light of the above, I dislike that № 47 has a double pin mate in a) and a pin mate in b) with capture of a pinned black piece), or even where only a part of the content is non-balanced (in one pair of solutions of № 43 one thematic knight from the "mock" black half-pin once interferes with a black line and the other one sacrifices itself).

Aesthetics presupposes avoidance of symmetrical or rough play. Resorting to capture of a black piece is a drawback where this is not justified by a theme's and/or scheme's requirement (on the other hand, there is such justification for the captures in Nos 15, 17, 50 and 51).

Owing to anticipation, I had to disqualify the following problems:

- № 24 is anticipated by a more economical h\#2 by Valery Gurov, 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ H.M. $14^{\text {th }}$ Birnov MT 1998 (https://yacpdb.org/\#317680) with two identical solutions and the $3^{\text {rd }}$ solution of cyclic Zilahi is achieved by harmonious ( $3^{\text {rd }}$ ) pair of royal flights, unlike one self-block in № 24.
- № 56 is anticipated by a much better h\#2 by Arpád Molnár, The Problemist 2000 (№ E65 in FIDE Album 1998-2000) that combines Kniest theme and cyclic Zilahi with two pairs of captures in each solution (№ 56 has 2 captures in 2 solutions and one in the $3^{\text {rd }}$ solution).

Problems with familiar schemes，matrices and mechanisms were not eligible for the award， except where they：show the thematic combination of an earlier problem in a different way（e．g． № 43）；improve and／or enrich the amount or harmony of play，and／or the construction of earlier published problems（a contrario，the added third twin of Noo 21 has rather banal play with a repeated W2 move that does not add much to János Csák＇E1218 from SuperProblem 2022）．

The quality of construction and economy of material presupposes use of aristocratic pieces． Regrettably，several problems had an idle white piece in one solution（Nos 9， 60 and 61），and some others used a black piece merely for the purpose of completing a particular thematic effect（such as line closure of the＂weasel＂䆞h6 in № 9）．Repetition of play on the same move is unwelcome where it occurs without thematic justification（such as №s 13，45，46， 58 and 62），but can be acceptable if this is required by a particular thematic idea（such as the Many ways theme of № 39 ， or the arrival of a piece to the same square from different squares in №s 15,19 and 20）．

In general，I prefer multiple presentations of thematic ideas，where this is feasible and the final product is reasonably good，but this could hardly be said for problems whose play is unmatched （e．g．the five－solution № 62），or partly unmatched（two of the solutions of № 14 show Phoenix theme in a familiar matrix，while the remaining three solutions are not very closely related，even though two of them show minor promotions）；concurrent（on parallel／adjacent lines）or otherwise mechanical（e．g．Nos 16， 17 and 27），or separated by means of heavy twinning that is achieved by moving different pieces and even a successive twinning（№ 28）and／or moving the black king （Nos 22，25，26，27，28）．Furthermore，even problems with a satisfying set of solutions in a single setting can suffer from unnecessary addition of one（or more）semi－thematic or non－thematic phase（s）that detract from the overall impression（such as combining a fourfold cycle of white moves with a fifth solution in № 5）．

Some of the remaining problems which do not have apparent or major flaws and drawbacks do not live up to the quality of the problems that are included in the award．My choice of 12 problems reflects my genuine belief that these dozen represents the best of the entries for the JT and I hope that some of them will enter anthologies，including the FIDE Album．

$1^{\text {st }}$ Prize：№ 66 －Ladislav Salai jr．，Emil Klemanič，Ladislav Packa \＆Michal Dragoun
An excellently constructed problem with play by the black king and white queen on triangle of squares and lines，threefold self－block of black king＇s initial square，three mates by the single white pawn and cycle of actively and passively self－blocking black pieces．
$\underline{2^{\text {nd }} \text { Prize：№ } 63 \text {－Aleksandr Feoktistov }}$
Cyclic change of white moves with well－matched black strategy involving Zilahi，and slightly less matched black play in the solutions with hideaways．

## $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Prize：№ 64 －Aleksandr Feoktistov

Triple self－pinning by the black queen and three pin mates by the white queen．There are problems with similar content，but the use of the white queen with precise play on the W1 move of each solution and the model character of the three mates make № 64 a distinctive piece of art and a worthy prize－winner．


## $1{ }^{\text {st }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 29 －Misha Shapiro

Peculiar Zilahi in which the thematic sacrifice on the W1 move allows a black pawn to open the $2^{\text {nd }}$ row by a capturing promotion．The promotion on the B1 move is a good bonus．
$22^{\text {nd }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 39 －Vitaly Medintsev
Threefold self－block of e3 by the black queen after ambushing behind different white pieces．The author＇s decision to show the Many ways theme instead of using three black line pieces is justified by the principle of economy of material．

## $3^{\text {rd }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 43 －János Csák

The same combination has been shown earlier（see I）in the Appendix），with different pieces playing $\mathrm{B} 1, \mathrm{~W} 1$ and B 2 moves and different effects of W 1 moves：the W1 moves of I）also guard two or a single square adjacent to the black king，while the white pawns＇ moves of № 43 are pure openings of the＂mock＂half－battery in order to allow self－pin．I） has model mates，but № 43 is more＂compact＂due to its two－solution form，and the bicolour capturing clearance（impure Bristol）is a good visual feature．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention
№ 51 －Valery Gurov


H\＃2 4 solutions $\quad 7+6$


1．堂a5 b4 2．堂： c 5 党： $\mathrm{c} 5 \#$

$5^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention o 41 －Zoltán Labai \＆


H\＃2 3 solutions $\quad 6+12$

1．堂c8 象g72．畳c4b：c4\＃
1．定e1 옵：g5 2．堽： $\mathrm{d} 3 \mathrm{~b} 5 \#$
${ }^{\text {st }}$ Commandation
№ 1 －Anatoly Vasilenko

a）1．禺e4 4 f 42 ．当f5 e：f3\＃
［1．．．酋b4？．．．3．岩： $\mathrm{f} 3!]$
b）1．嘗f5 㽞e5 2 ．宸e6 e4\＃
［1．．．首b2？．．．3．䒼： e 4 ！］
$4^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 51 －Valery Gurov
The first two solutions with self－blocks by e3 are familiar（see II）in the Appendix）， but they are nicely combined with two other solutions in which 畳a7 is sacrificed on the squares that are visited by the black king on the B2 moves of the first pair．
$5{ }^{\text {5h }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 41 －Zoltán Labai \＆Miroslav Svítek
Waiting moves by the of after a different black piece has abandoned its guard of a square adjacent to the 象，followed by a sacrifice or a self－block to allow a battery mate．
$1^{\text {st }}$ Commendation：№ 1 －Anatoly Vasylenko
Anticipatory preventive interferences on the black queen＇s line with dual avoidance．

a）1．宣e5 f：e3 2 ．堂d3 总e2\＃ b）1．量 d 4 f 42 ．䒼 d 3 営 $\mathrm{g} 4 \#$

 2．e：d4 藚：d6\＃
 2．e：f4 畐e8\＃
$\underline{2^{\text {nd }}}$ Commendation：№ 4 －Nikola Stolev
Self－blocking of two squares in each twin and shut－off mates．
$3^{\text {rd }}$ Commendation：№ 30 －Misha Shapiro
Zilahi with sacrifice of a white line piece for the purpose of opening a line to the other line piece，enriched by thematic tries which fail owing to the lack of a black tempo move．The position looks＂static＂owing to the abundance of black pawns in the middle of the board．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 55 －Gábor Tar
Interferences on black lines with exchanged arrivals on d 6 or b 2 on the W 1 and B 2 moves．
Appendix


In Skopje， 30 December 2023
Zoran Gavrilovski，International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions

## GEORGI HADŽI－VASKOV－ 75 JT 2022－2023：HELPMATES IN 2 MOVES

Judge：Georgi Hadži－Vaskov，International Judge of the FIDE
The tourney attracted $55 \mathrm{H} \# 2 \mathrm{~s}$ by 27 authors from 13 countries（Argentina－2；Azerbaijan －1；Brazil－1；Croatia－1；Germany－3；Hungary－2；Israel－2；Lithuania－1；North Macedonia－4；Poland－1；Russia－3；Sweden－1；Ukraine－ 5.

## LISt of participants

Anatoly Vasylenko－1；Ralf Krätschmer－2，3；Aleksand Spitsyn－4；Valery Kopyl \＆Vidadi Zamanov－5；Evgeny Gavryliv－6，7，9，10，11；Yuri Bilokin \＆Evgeny Gavryliv－8；Nikola Stolev －12；Jorge Kapros－13；Rolf Wiehagen \＆Jorge Kapros－14；Jorge Lois \＆Jorge Kapros－15； Ivan Antipin－16；Valery Barsukov－17，18，19；Menachem Witztum \＆Ricardo de Mattos Vieira－20，21；Misha Shapiro－22，25，26，27，28，29，30；Vladislav Nefyodov－23；Stefan Milewski－24，31；Antanas Vilkauskas－32，40；János Csák－33，34，35；Gábor Tar－36，39； Yuri Bilokin－37，38；Ingemar Lind－41，42，43，44，45，46，47；Achim Schöneberg－48；Predrag Žuvić－49，50；Ilija Hadži－Vaskov－51；Zoran Gavrilovski－52，53，54；Boško Milošeski－ 55

6 Award in Aleksandar Popovski－ 90 JT 2022－2023／Award in Georgi Hadži－Vaskov－ 75 JT 2022－2023

## Preliminary Award

From the Tourney Director（Zoran Gavrilovski）I received 55 problems without data about their authors．The set theme required a＂H\＃2 with capture of the same black piece by the same white piece in a set play and one or more solutions＂．For a better understanding of the theme，the tourney announcement included an example in which the captures were on different squares．

The participants made efforts to enrich the jubilee tourney＇s（＂Hadži－Vaskov＂）set theme and，indeed，many of them submitted multi－phase renderings or combined the theme with other themes and ideas and／or various strategic elements．Most of the authors＇efforts were successful，but some composers sent non－thematic or insufficiently thematic problems and one of the entries was anticipated（№ 37 is similar to the problem by Oleksey Ugnivenko， $1^{\text {st }}$ Pr．Kozhacka shahivnica 2003）．

It was a pleasure to analyse the entries，given that the quality of the tourney was quite high．Therefore，I awarded a number of prizes，honourable mentions and commendations， noting that even some of the non－honoured entries were entertaining．


## $1^{\text {st }}$ Prize：№ 54 －Zoran Gavrilovski

A brilliant rendering of the theme in five phases（including the set play）with sacrifices by the 宸 who in a duel with the white queen acts as a front clearing piece in bicolour Bristol．＊

## $2^{\text {nd }}$ Prize：№ 53 －Zoran Gavrilovski

Totally thematic play with a set play and four solutions in which the set theme is enriched by means of a half－wheel．

## 3 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Prize：№ 43 －Ingemar Lind

The theme is enriched with realisation of Albino theme by the $\}$ e2 that makes all the thematic moves．
＊：On 15．01．2024 Ingemar Lind suggested the following improvement：－\＆h6，－－g1，＋舀h4．（Z．G．）

$4^{\text {th }}$ Prize：№ 42 －Ingemar Lind
The theme is shown with all 4 promotions $(A U W)$ by $\delta \mathrm{f} 7$ in a relatively economical setting．
$5^{\text {th }}$ Prize：№ 9 －Evgeny Gavryliv
Two set plays，three solutions，eight captures of black units（of which five are thematic） and five model mates．
$6^{\text {th }}$ Prize：№ 15 －Jorge Lois \＆Jorge Kapros
Double multiple rendering with two thematic black pieces（定 and 䆞）and a duel between the black rook and the white queen！


## $7^{\text {th }}$ Prize：№ 2 －Ralf Krätschmer

Double rendering of the theme with 2 thematic pieces（\＄and 嘗）in a very economical setting．
$88^{\text {th }}$ Prize：№ 34 －János Csák
Again double rendering of the theme，this time with a black bishop and a black knight in an economical setting．
$1{ }^{\text {st }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 28 －Misha Shapiro
Two set plays and two solutions in an economical setting．





1．${ }^{6} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{c} 4$ 寞 $\mathrm{b} 42 . \mathrm{d} 5 \mathrm{e}: \mathrm{f} 3 \#$

＊1．．．象： $\mathrm{d} 52 . \mathrm{f} 4$ 登： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$
 1．．dof4 宽c72．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention № 31－Stefan Milewski


1． 1 d7 憵b8 2 ．堂c8 骂（b）c8\＃



$2^{\text {nd }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 40 －Antanas Vilkauskas
Two set plays and three solutions，but the mate $2 \ldots$ 茵 $\mathrm{c} 4 \#$ features both in the set play and one solution．
$3^{\text {rd }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 21 －Menachem Witztum \＆Ricardo de Mattos Vieira Two solutions with a play in the centre of the board．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 31 －Stefan Milewski
Four solutions，but with the same mate．
$5{ }^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 52 －Zoran Gavrilovski
A set play and two solutions in which the thematic black rook is captured on three different squares．
$6^{\text {6h }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 50 －Predrag Žuvić
Two solutions with an interesting anti－dual play．
$77^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 22 －Misha Shapiro
A twin with a new thematic play．

$8^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 23 －Vladislav Nefyodov
Several tries at the B2 move are part of a virtual black knight＇s wheel．
$9^{\text {th }}$ Honourable Mention：№ 27 －Misha Shapiro
Double rendering in a miniature with a black rook and black queen，and mates on the same square．
$1^{\text {st }}$ Commendation：№ 20 －Menachem Witztum \＆Ricardo de Mattos Vieira
Two solutions and three mates with the ${ }^{(1)}$ 畕－battery．

a）＊ $1 \ldots \mathrm{a} 32$ ． $\mathbf{\text { i }} \mathrm{b} 5 \mathrm{a}: \mathrm{b} 4 \#$
1．b3＋a：b3 2．定b5 b4\＃
b）＊ 1 ．．．登：a6 2．d4 登 $\mathrm{a} 5 \#$

$\underline{2^{\text {nd }} \text { Commendation：№ } 48 \text {－Achim Schöneberg }}$
The mates are the same in the b）－twin．
$3^{\text {rd }}$ Commendation：№ 44 －Ingemar Lind
The thematic piece is a white pawn that makes en passant capture in the solution．
$4^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 41 －Ingemar Lind
Two phases with two different promotions．





＊1．．．营：b6＋2．㫣d5 葸：b7\＃
＊1．．．象e4 2．安： a 8 喈：b6\＃
1．安：a8！象e4 2．定b7 登：b6\＃

## $5^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 46 －Ingemar Lind

Two solutions，one of which repeats the mate from the set play．
$6^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 16 －Ivan Antipin
Two solutions and captures on the same squares．
$7^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 24 －Stefan Milewski
A miniature with three phases．

| $\frac{8^{\text {th }} \text { Commendation }}{\text { № } 6-\text { Evgeny }} \text { Gavryliv }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{9^{\text {th }} \text { Commendation }}{\text { № } 14-\text { Rolf Wiehagen }} \\ & \text { \& Jorge Kapros } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{10^{\text {th }} \text { Commendation }}{\text { oo } 36-\text { Gábor Tar }}$ | Special Commend． $\text { № } 45 \text { - Ingemar }$ <br> Lind |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| $\mathrm{H} \# 2 *$ b）${ }^{\text {de }} \mathrm{e} 2 \rightarrow \mathrm{~d} 13+2$ | $\mathrm{H} \# 2$＊ 2 solutions $5+2$ | $\mathrm{H} \# 2 *$ b）包c2 $\rightarrow$ d $35+2$ | $\mathrm{H} \# 2$＊ 2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { a) * } 1 \ldots \text { 鬼:h1 } 2 . \text { dod1 } \\ & 2 \ldots \text {.... (h)f3\# } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2．．．崽（e）：f3\＃ | 2. .be5 筧(h)e4\# | 2．．．鼻（f）： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$ | 2．．．党：f8\＃ |
|  |  | b) * 1...鼻f3 2. 宜e4 |  |
|  | 2．．．良（d）： $\mathrm{e} 4 \#$ | 2．．．畕（f）：e4\＃ |  |
|  | 2．．．易（d）．e4 |  |  |
| 2．．．寛（h）f3\＃ |  | 2．．．寛（a）e4\＃ |  |

$8^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ $6-$ Evgeny Gavryliv
A miniature with a twin and perpetuum mobile play．
9 $^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 14 －Rolf Wiehagen \＆Jorge Kapros
An effort to make an additional phase and a repeated move by the black king．
$10^{\text {th }}$ Commendation：№ 36 －Gábor Tar
A miniature with a twin and perpetuum mobile play．
Special Commendation：№ 45 －Ingemar Lind
The theme is shown with only five pieces，and the play incorporates short castling
The authors＇support of the tourney pleasantly surprised me，in spite of the short period for composing and submission of entries．I thank all the participants and the Tourney Director for their involvement in the Tourney．

In Guatemala City，30．12．2022，
Georgi Hadži－Vaskov，International Judge of the FIDE for chess compositions

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